





AGENDA

THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN EDW PRODUCTS

MANUEL LOPES, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

WELCOME & INTRODUCTION DR. CHRISTIAN THUN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE	PAN-EUROPEAN SECURITISATION: CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES STEFAN ROLF, ROLF ADVISORY
REGULATORY UPDATE Dr. Christian Thun, European Datawarehouse	STS VERIFICATION: BACK TO THE FUTURE MARCO PAUSE, SVI
SECURITISATION AS A FUNDING TOOL FOR NON-BANK ISSUERS PADDY PASSMORE, DILOSK	UPDATE ON ESG-RELATED PROJECT CHRISTIAN THUN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE
IRISH CREDIT OUTLOOK GORDON KERR, KBRA	CLOSING REMARKS AND NETWORKING

AT TODAY'S EVENT



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REGULATORY UPDATE

CHRISTIAN THUN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

ESAS REPORT ON SECR (ART. 44)

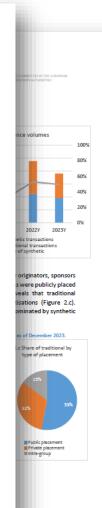
PUBLISHED 31 MARCH 2025

- On 31 March 2025, the Joint Committee (JC) of the European Supervisory Authorities (ESAs) published its 84page evaluation report on the functioning of the EU Securitisation Regulation (SECR).
- Article 44 of the SECR mandates the JC of the ESAs to publish an evaluation report on the functioning securitisation framework every three years.
- The report puts forward recommendations on changes to Europe's securitisation framework and identifies areas where the regulatory and supervisory framework can be enhanced.
- These suggestions will be a highly significant input in the European Commission's work on the upcoming review of the securitisation framework (17 June 2025)



Joint Committee Report on the implementation and functioning of the Securitisation Regulation (Article 44)

Final report



that were raised h

e IC of the ESAs in

ESRB REPORT ON STS ON-BALANCE-SHEET SECURITISATION'S IMPACT ON **EU FINANCIAL STABILITY**

- On 5 May 2025, the European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB) published its assessment of the financial stability implications of extending the STS criteria to synthetic securitisations in the FU.
- "The ESRB assesses that extending the STS framework to synthetic securitisation has not, to date, resulted in significant risks to financial stability in the European Union."
- Nonetheless, "the relaunch of the securitisation market must be accompanied by close risk monitoring and assessment of the risks from procyclical effects and interconnectedness."



ESMA CONSULTATION ON THE DISCLOSURE FRAMEWORK FOR **PRIVATE SECURITISATION**

- On 13 February 2025 ESMA published a proposal for a simplified disclosure template for private securitisation.
- The simplified template will primarily be designed to meet supervisory requirements under Article 7 of the SECR.
- The template applies uniformly to ABCP, non-ABCP securitisations and regardless of the underlying assets.
- The simplified template will apply to private securitisations where all sell-side parties – the originator, sponsor, original lender, and SSPE – are established in the FU.
- However, originators, sponsors and SSPEs of private transactions must still provide the full set of 'public' disclosure information to investors, potential investors and competent authorities upon request.



Consultation Pag

Consultation Paper on the revision securitisation under Article 7 of the



Question 8	Do you agree with the fields proposed in Table 2?
	If not, please suggest any changes to the Table's structure and provide the rationale for your proposed modifications.

Table 3 - Securitisation Characteristics

Securitisation Characteristics		
Type of securitisation		
Status of STS		
STS verification agent (if applicable)		
Credit rating (if applicable)		
Credit rating agency (if applicable)		
Date of origination		
Reference date of information		
Revolving exposures		
Revolving securitisation		
Warehouse deal		
Portfolio in the ramp-up phase		
NPE securitisation		

- Table 3. 'Securitisation Characteristics' captures the key structural and regulator features of the securitisation transaction. This table provides supervisors with critical information necessary to gain a comprehensive understanding of the securitisation's
- - Type of Securitisation: Indicates whether the transaction is traditional or synthetic distinguishing between the nature of risk transfer mechanisms
 - Status of STS: Confirms whether the securitisation complies with the STS requirements, ensuring adherence to higher transparency and simplicity
 - STS Verification Agent (if applicable): Identifies the party responsible for verifying STS compliance, if such a role exists

ESMA CONSULTATION ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS

GAP ANALYSIS

SECTION	TABLES	Draft ESMA simplified template	Cross-Reference to Field Code in Annexes from II to XI, XIV and XV	CONSOB notification	SSM notification	Central Bank of Ireland notification
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 1: Securitisation Information	14	10	14	2	3
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 2: Significant Event Information	3	0	2	3	0
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 3: Securitisation Characteristics	12	1	10	8	3
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 4: Instrument/Securities Characteristics	9	4	9	1	2
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 5: ABCP Specific Information	5	2	5	4	1
Section A – Information on the originator or sponsor	Table 6: Contact Details	8	0	7	3	6
Section B – Exposure and Risk Retention Information on Underlying Exposures	Table 7: Information on Underlying Exposures	56	24	32	28	0
Section B – Exposure and Risk Retention Information on Underlying Exposures	Table 8: Risk Retention	12	0	12	5	2
Section C -Position Level Information	Table 9: Position Level Information	5	2	5	0	1
Section D – Synthetic Coverage Information	Table 10: Synthetic Coverage Information	7	7	0	0	0
	TOTAL	131	50	96	54	18

Source: EDW Analysis

SECURITISATION AS A FUNDING TOOL FOR NON-BANK ISSUERS

PADDY PASSMORE, DILOSK



Securitisation as a Funding Tool for Non-Bank Issuers

European Data Warehouse Dublin Workshop

May 2025



Dilosk DAC trading as Dilosk and ICS Mortgages is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland

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Origination and Securitisation Mode	Page 8
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Market Evolution	Page 12











Dilosk DAC Overview

€2.0bn

Originated to date

€1.74bn

Servicing **AUM**

€965bn

Acquired Loans To Date

- Dilosk DAC is a leading independent residential mortgage provider in Ireland, regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. In 2023, we celebrated 10 years since establishment.
- Dilosk acquired the ICS Mortgages platform from Bank of Ireland in 2014 along with a €223mn book of mortgages and now trades as ICS Mortgages.
- ICS¹ is one of Ireland's oldest and renowned mortgage brands with a heritage that dates back to 1864, and originates residential mortgages primarily through its network of appointed nationwide Brokers together with our own Direct channel
- In 2016, we launched a specialist mortgage business for the Buy-to-Let market and as of 2024, with our innovative offering, had a c.28% market share of the individual BTL Market².
- In September 2019, we entered the prime owner-occupied market with attractive variable and fixed rate mortgages. In January 2020 we launched an owner-occupied mortgage specifically targeted at Public Sector employees – thereby leveraging our Irish Civil Service heritage.
- In 2024, we launched our Bridging Finance Product for Owner occupier customers and BTL investors, becoming the only regulated lender offering this service in the Irish Market.

² Lending to SPVs and Pension Funds (c.33% of the BTL business) have not been included in the market share figures as CBI do not include these in BTL market size





¹ ICS (Irish Civil Service) originally part of ICS Building Society

Key Milestones for Dilosk/ICS Mortgages Successful Closing of Successful Closing of Successful Closing of Dilosk's sixth public Dilosk's third public ICS Mortgages Dilosk's fourth public securitisation Dilosk securitisation Dilosk launched new BTL securitisation Dilosk RMBS No. 6 RMBS No. 3 lending business RMBS No. 4 Successful closing of Successful closing of Dilosk's seventh public Successful closing of Dilosk acquired two Dilosk's fifth public Entered the ownersecuritisation Dilosk re-performing securitisation Dilosk Dilosk's inaugural occupier market Dilosk is mortgage portfolios RMBS No. 7 RMBS No. 5 public securitisation in Sept. 2019 incorporated totalling €160 million Dilosk RMBS No.1 originated by GE Capital 2023 2013 2015 2021 2017 2019 DILOSK 2018 2020 2022 2024 2016 2014 Successful closing of CCPC announcement Acquired €182 million mortgage Dilosk RMBS No. 8. that Dilosk is one of the ICS platform acquisition & Dilosk awarded - Debt portfolio originated by Leeds Successful refinancing No. 9 & No. 10 two recipients that will €223 million loan book of Dilosk's inaugural **Building Society bringing** Capital Markets Deal of receive €500 million acquired from BOI public securitisation, September 2024 the Year mortgages under management to each for our Dilosk RMBS No.1 Dilosk acquired and €615 million securitisation securitised (RMBS Dilosk became a Retail programme over the Dilosk signs a €200 No.10) a €325m Credit Firm regulated by next three years portfolio of performing Successful closing of Dilosk's million BTL facility with the Central Bank of mortgages from second public securitisation a major European Bank Ireland Ulster Bank Ireland Dilosk RMBS No.2 DAC

Dilosk Public Securitisations

Summary Statistics	Dilosk RMBS No.10	Dilosk RMBS No.9	Dilosk RMBS No.8 STS*	Dilosk RMBS No.7	Dilosk RMBS No.6 STS*
Closing Date	Sept-24	May-24	Feb-24	Jul-23	Apr-23
Call Date	Sept-27	Jan-28	Nov-27	Feb-27	Oct-26
Originator	First Active/Ulster Bank	Dilosk DAC	Dilosk DAC	Dilosk DAC	Dilosk DAC / ICS Building Society
Current Balance (€)	300m	181m	377m	160m	423m
Owner Occupied Mortgage Loans	99.6%	0.00%	100%	0.00%	100%
Buy-to-Let Mortgage Loans	0.4%	100%	0.00%	100%	0.00%
Class A Credit Enhancement (at closing)	9.25%	10.85%	8.06%	10.85%	11.76%

Source: Prospectuses & Investor Reports

- Dilosk also manages private securitisation warehouse facilities for origination of BTL, PDH and Bridging Loans
- Collateral from called securitisations (Dilosk RMBS No. 1, No. 2, No. 3, No. 4 and No. 5) has been refinanced through the private and public transactions above



Strong Performance on RMBS Ratings

Dilosk's RMBS transactions have performed well with upgrades from one or more rating agencies

Dilosk RMBS No.11

S&P upgraded notes:

- · Class B Notes from AA to AAA
- Class C notes from A to AA+
- · Class D from BBB to AA+

DBRS upgraded notes:

- Class B Notes from AA to AAA
- Class C notes from A to AA (high)
- Class D from BBB to AA (high)

Dilosk RMBS No.21

DBRS upgraded notes:

- Class C notes from A to AA (low)
- Class E from B (high) to BB (low)
- · Class F from CCC to B

Dilosk RMBS No.31

S&P upgraded notes:

- Class B Notes from AA to AA+
- · Class C notes from AA- to AA+
- Class D from A to AA

Dilosk RMBS No.41

DBRS upgraded notes:

- Class C notes from AA (low) to AA
- Class D notes from BBB (high) to A (high)
- Class E from BBB (low) to A

Dilosk RMBS No.5

DBRS upgraded notes:

- Class B notes from AA (low) to AA (high)
- Class C notes from A (low) to AA (high)
- Class D notes from BBB to AA
- Class E notes from BB (high) to A
- Class F from BB (low) to A (low)

S&P upgraded notes:

- Class B notes from AA to AA+
- Class C notes from A+ to AA
- Class D notes from BBB+ to A+
- Class E notes from BB+ to BBB-
- Class X1 from B- to BBB+

Dilosk RMBS No.7

DBRS upgraded notes:

 Class X1 notes from CCC to B





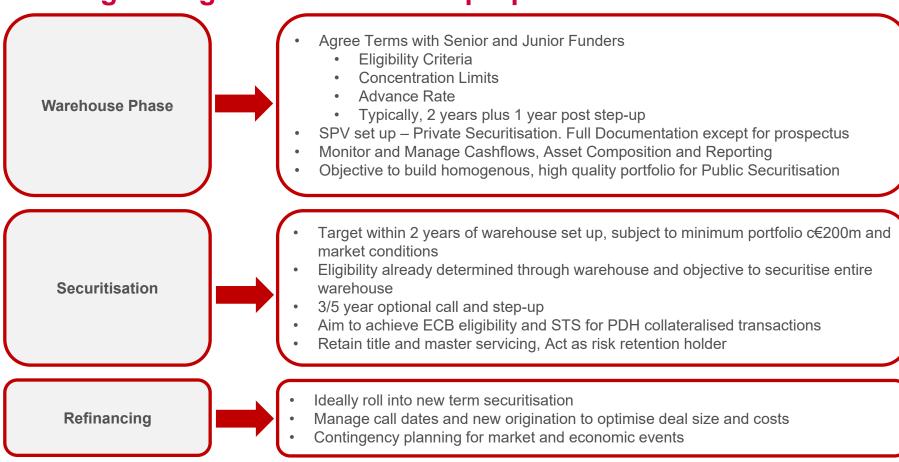
¹ Dilosk RMBS No.1, Dilosk RMBS No.2, Dilosk RMBS No.3 and Dilosk RMBS No.4 were all called at their respective first optional redemption date







Funding through Warehouse Ramp Up and Term Securitisation













Securitisation

Benefits

- Develop homogeneous balanced portfolio for Private funders take out into Public Securitisation.
- Product development opportunities where funders have appetite and experience in other markets
- STS/ECB eligibility gives access to wide investor base
- Exceptional performance
- Access to largest investment managers
- Access to international investors with appetite for Irish mortgage collateral without the operating costs
- Pass through of central bank policy rates in low and neutral rate environment
- Competition to traditional lenders

Challenges

- Pass through of central bank policy rates increases in higher rate environment
- Banks have access to cheaper funding and inertia in Irish deposit market
- Public Market Depth and Closures. Important to maintain broad private investor base.
- Fragmented European capital markets and portfolio allocation to RMBS investments
- Data.
 - New origination and systems considerably improved vs Legacy
 - Increasing data points e.g. BER



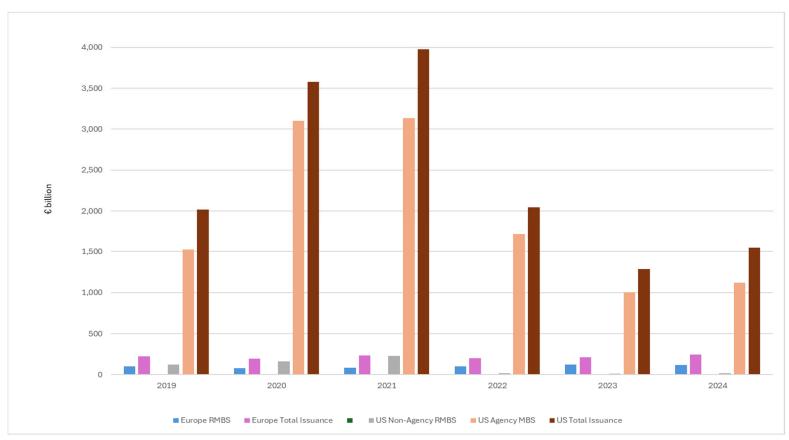








Securitisation Issuance 2019 – 2024 Europe and US



Source: AFME

IRISH CREDIT OUTLOOK

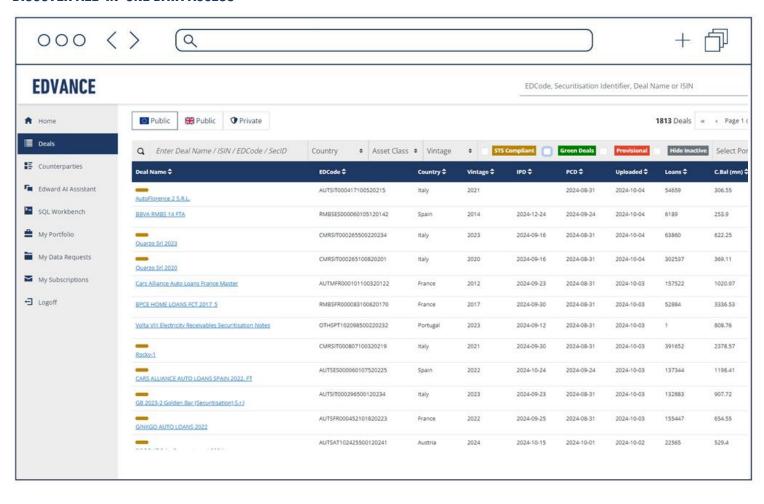
GORDON KERR, KBRA

SECURITISATION REGULATION UPDATE & EDW'S LATEST DEVELOPMENTS

MANUEL LOPES, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

EDVANCE

DISCOVER ALL-IN-ONE DATA ACCESS



- The cutting-edge tool consolidates all the features and functionalities that users previously accessed through EDITOR, SQL Access, and Deal Reports, into a single, comprehensive portal.
- EDVANCE allows you to easily access public & private securitisations and analyse data across ESMA and FCA templates.
- Manage your portfolios, query and analyse loan data using SQL, access our **counterparty** network and explore the benefits of EDW's Al Assistant. **EDWARD**

THE ALL NEW EDVANCE

ACCESS AND ANALYSE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS SEAMLESSLY ON OUR ALL-NEW ALL-IN-ONE AI-POWERED PLATFORM

DEAL VIEWER

Explore a comprehensive overview of deals hosted on our platform

MY PORTFOLIO

Track multiple portfolios and subscribe to notifications & alerts

AI ASSISTANT

Chat with EDWARD, a naturallanguage-to- SQL AI Assistant that empowers your data analysis

COUNTERPARTY DATABASE

Get to know nearly 700 contacts and providers for thousands of deals

DATA REQUESTS

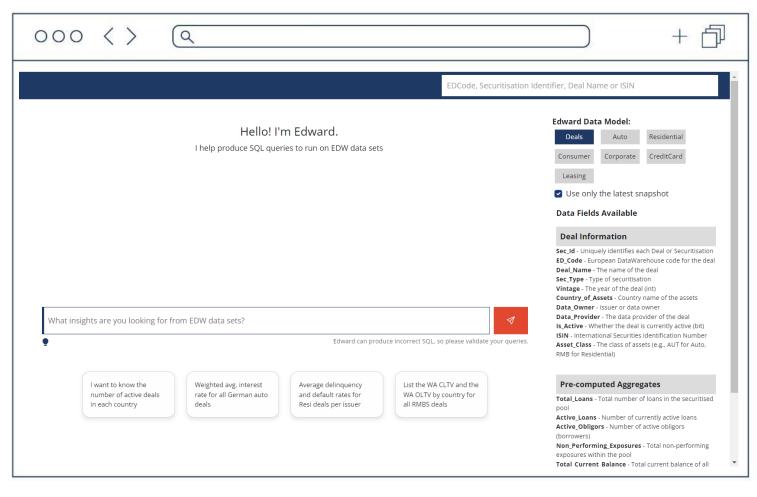
Get your portfolio's data delivered directly to you through email or **SFTP**

ANYTIME, ANYWHERE

Seamlessly access data without burdensome firewall settings & IT involvement.

EDWARD

OUR NEWEST TEAM MEMBER IS OUR LATEST INNOVATION



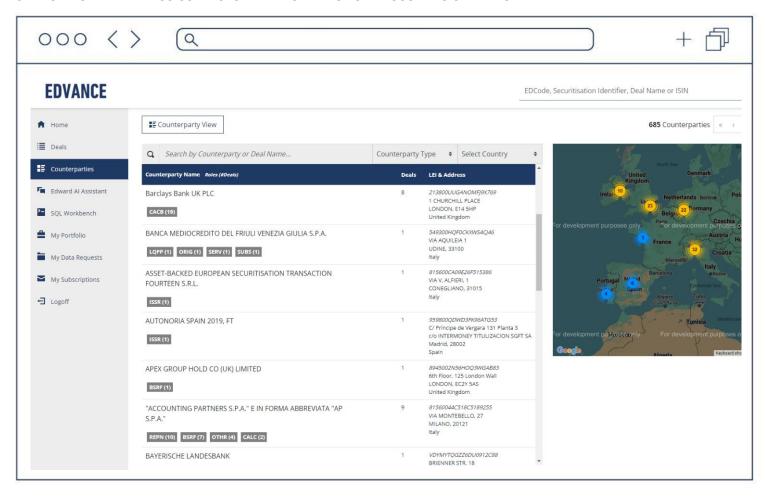
- The **AI assistant** from EDW
- A powerful tool that changes the way analysis is conducted, and statistics and data are retrieved.

BENEFITS AND MAIN FEATURES:

- Ease and accessibility
- **Eliminates the need for complex SQL training**, saving time and resources
- You can write in **any language**
- EDWARD can identify errors in the queries and provides answers accordingly.

COUNTERPARTY DATABASE

GET TO KNOW NEARLY 700 CONTACTS AND PROVIDERS FOR THOUSANDS OF DEALS



- Our comprehensive counterparty database includes over 50 types of contacts—such as issuers, cash advance providers, and portfolio advisors—covering nearly 700 European ABS transactions.
- Users can **filter the database by** country or deal name, with results conveniently displayed in list or map views.

SUPPORT SERVICE FOR INVESTOR DUE DILIGENCE

BESPOKE DATA EXTRACTION THAT CATERS FOR ARTICLE 5 COMPLIANCE REPORTING

COMPLIANCE WITH:

SECREG

EBA

Article 7 of the Securitisation Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 requires the disclosure of detailed, loan-by-loan information for all securitised assets. This level of transparency is highly valuable—not only does it allow investors and market participants to monitor portfolio performance and better understand the risk characteristics of the underlying loans, but it also plays a critical role in regulatory compliance.

In particular, the granular data is essential for the calculation of risk-weighted assets (RWA) under the Capital Requirements Regulation (CRR), as amended by Regulation (EU) 2017/2401.

Fields we extract from the database

- **Attachment** and **Detachment Point**
- Outstanding **amount** of the **most senior** notes:
- The type of excess spread and its current amount
- The **type of amortisation**

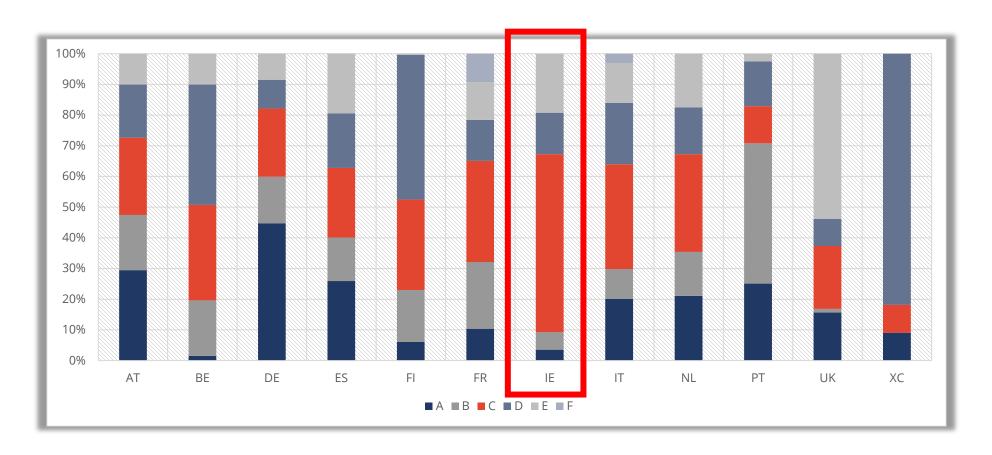
Specially for STS deals:

- We check if there were any loan in **default** at the time of inclusion
- We verify if, at the time inclusion no single obligor represented more than 2% of the total underlying exposures.
- We calculate the **RWA's**.

DATA QUALITY OVERVIEW

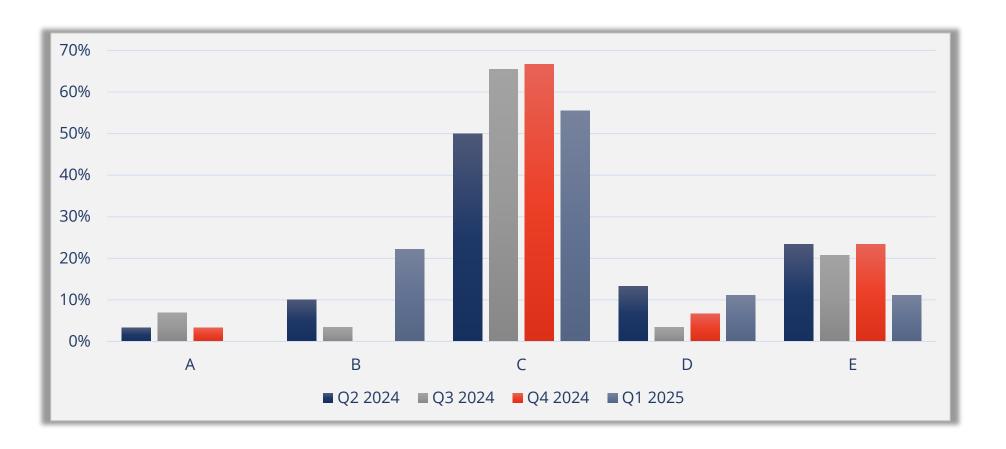
DQS – DATA QUALITY SCORE BY COUNTRY

DIFFERENT LEVELS OF DATA QUALITY ACROSS 12 JURISDICTIONS



DQS – DATA QUALITY SCORE BY COUNTRY

DQS DISTRIBUTION FOR IRELAND Q2 2024 - Q1 2025



REPORTING SOLUTION FOR PRIVATE DEALS

PRIVATE AREA PRINCIPALS

EDITOR ENABLES PRIVATE TRANSACTIONS TO COMPLY WITH THE DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 7(1) OF THE SECURITISATION REGULATION

STORAGE OF RELEVANT DATA

EDW regularly collects documentation and data according to the ECB and newly implemented ESMA templates and taxonomies with tailor made solutions upon request. The data is stored in the system for at least 5 years.

SECURITY AND TRACKING

Once the deal is created, EDW keeps a clear log of the uploads, downloads and a full data back-up for future recovery.

TRANSPARENCY

Access to the relevant data is fully managed by the authoriser Data Owner who is responsible for granting the access to third parties called Data Users (DU). The authorisation can be changed at any time.

MARKET OVERVIEW FOR PRIVATE TRANSACTIONS

PRIVATE TRANSACTIONS IN EDITOR

>300 TOTAL

100+
ISSUERS

12 COUNTRIES

ASSET CLASSES

PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS ON ESMA'S STS REGISTER

327 TOTAL

284 ABCP

43 NON-ABCP

Sources: EDW, ESMA

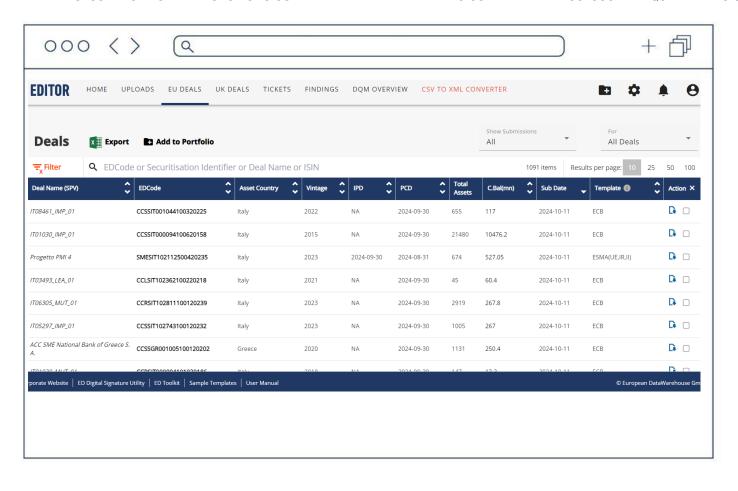
DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS IN EDITOR – EDW'S SECURITISATION REPOSITORY SOLUTION

ESMA Reporting Templates	Public	Private
Underlying Exposures		igoredow
Investor Report		
Inside Information /Significant Event		
Disclosure requirements based on the RTS/ITS on operational standards for SR	Public Securitisation Repositories (SR)	Private (exempted from reporting to SR)
XML format	⊘	igoredown
XML Schema checks		
ESMA Scoring		
Content checks (validation rules)		
ND Thresholds		

PRIVATE AREA OVERVIEW

PRIVATE SECURITISATION TRANSACTIONS USE THE EDW PRIVATE AREA TO COMPLY WITH DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS UNDER ART. 7 OF THE SEC. REG.



- **Accessibility:** Easy and user-friendly web-based access.
- Functionality: Continuous software enhancements and developments.
- **Reliability:** Robust software with ongoing support.
- **Integrity:** Legal framework for accessing, uploading and downloading information.

PRIVATE AREA OVERVIEW

PRODUCT TERMS – ADDITIONAL SERVICES

INCREASING DELEGATION TO EDW

INITIAL DATA MAPPING CONSULTATION

Review of client data tapes and initial mapping to FCA/ESMA templates

Required loan-level and investor report data

Consultation re data field definitions and usage of ND options

CUSTOM CONVERTER

Initial data mapping consultation

Creation of a customised converter tool for loan-level data to produce ESMA templates from client data tapes

Ongoing converter support

LLD TEMPLATE **PRODUCTION**

Quarterly or Monthly production of ESMA compliant loan-level templates based on client data tapes

(BoE loan-level templates on request)

IR/SE TEMPLATE PRODUCTION

Quarterly or Monthly production of ESMA compliant investor report and significant events templates based on client or cash manager information

FULL **OUTSOURCING**

Full delegation of quarterly or monthly reporting and upload based on client data tapes

CASH FLOW MODEL

Production of STS compliant cash flow model in Excel

Customised model based on individual transaction characteristics

PAN-EUROPEAN SECURITISATION: CHALLENGES & OPPORTUNITIES

STEFAN ROLF, ROLF ADVISORY





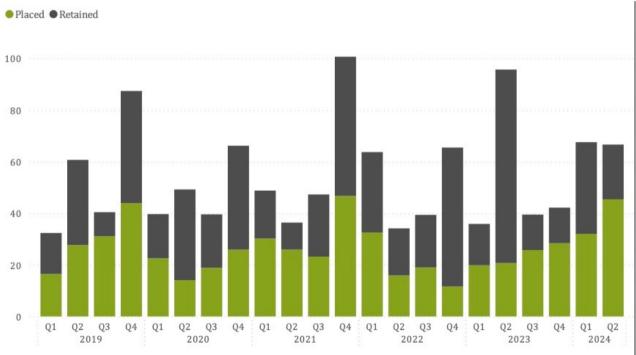
May 14th, 2025





Glimpse at the European Securitisation market (1/2)

ABS market seems to be picking up and investors are becoming more active...



In Q2 2024, EUR 66.6 bn of securitised product was issued in Europe, a decrease of 1.4% from Q1 2024 (EUR 67.6 bn) and a decrease of 30.4% from Q2 2023 (EUR 95.7 bn)

Of the EUR 66.6 bn issued, EUR 45.4 bn was placed, representing 68.2% of the total, compared to 47.4% of issuance in Q1 2024 and 21.6% of issuance in Q2 2023

Among placed issuance, Pan-European CLOs, UK RMBS and German Auto ABS led placed totals, with EUR 13.9 bn, EUR 10.6 bn and EUR 3.2 bn of issuance, respectively.

Outstanding volumes (including CLOs) increased to EUR 1,186.1 bn at the end of Q2 2024, an increase of 2.0% QoQ and a decrease of 0.6% YoY.

Based on SCI data, quarterly SRT issuance in Europe reached EUR 13.1 bn in Q2 2024, an increase of 37.9% from Q1 2024 (EUR 9.5 bn) and a decrease of 16.6% from Q2 2023 (EUR 15.7 bn).

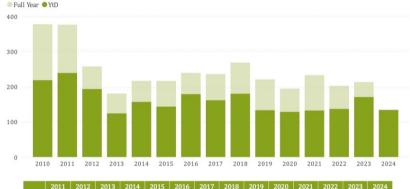
Source: AFME, SIFMA, Bank of America, JP Morgan.



Glimpse at the European Securitisation market (2/2)

...however, looking at a longer historical trend, issuance is still down...





	2011	2012	2013	2014		2016	2017	2018		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Q1	115.2	64.3	32.7	19.9	35.8	57.0	39.7	58.4	32.4	39.7	48.8	63.7	35.9	67.6
Q2	67.3	67.7	53.3	99.5	50.3	75.7	73.1	68.1	60.7	49.2	36.4	34.2	95.7	66.6
Q3	57.0	61.9	38.3	37.7	57.8	46.6	49.1	53.9	40.4	39.6	47.3	39.4	39.5	
Q4	137.3	63.9	56.4	59.8	72.7	60.1	74.0	88.4	87.4	66.2	100.7	65.5	42.2	
Total	376.8	257.8	180.7	216.9	216.5	239.4	236.0	268.9	220.9	194.7	233.2	202.8	213.3	134.2

Source: AFME, SIFMA, Bank of America, JP Morgan

3.5 Total European Outstandings by Country and Collateral Type

Most active countries are France, Italy, Spain, Germany and the Netherlands... Famous asset classes are RMBS, Auto, SME and Consumer....

2024:Q2	Auto	Cards	CLO / CDO	CMBS	Consumer	Leases	Other	RMBS	SME ABS	Total
Belgium	0.3	0.0		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	24.6	24.3	49.6
Eurozone	66.4	3.1		5.9	84.7	9.6	19.0	426.5	102.4	717.6
France	7.0	1.0		0.2	22.7	0.6	0.0	139.5	6.0	177.0
Germany	29.5	0.0		1.3	7.3	1.7	0.0	31.3	3.4	74.4
Greece	0.1	0.5		0.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	0.2	4.0	9.4
Ireland	0.4	0.0		0.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	31.2	0.0	34.2
Italy	12.6	0.0		1.1	39.8	5.1	9.7	32.7	30.8	131.7
Netherlands	2.0	0.0		0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	79.4	25.3	107.9
Other Europe	4.0	0.0		0.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.4
Pan European	0.0	0.0	241.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	246.1
Portugal	1.9	0.7		0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	5.0	0.0	9.2
Spain	8.7	0.9		0.1	12.4	1.8	0.9	79.5	8.7	112.9
Switzerland	1.0	0.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
UK	7.6	22.3		23.7	8.1	1.0	27.1	135.8	0.5	226.1
EU Total	66.4	3.1	241.0	6.0	84.8	9.6	19.0	426.5	102.4	958.7
Europe Total	75.0	25.8	241.0	29.7	92.9	10.6	46.1	562.3	102.9	1186.1

...and Pan-European

2.5 Placed Issuance by Country of Collateral

2024:Q1 2024:Q2 Total

0.3

0.5

1.4

3.6

2.3

1.6

11.6

0.0

0.0

10.1

21.9

32.0

0.5

0.4

1.8

4.7

0.7

4.0

2.4

13.9

2.0

15.3

30.4

45.7

CLO's!

0.5

0.3

0.9

3.2

8.3

3.0

4.6

3.9

25.5

0.0

2.0

0.0

25.4

52.3

77.7

Austria

Belgium

Finland

France

Germany

Ireland

Italy

Netherlands

Pan European

Portugal Spain

Switzerland

UK

EU total

European Total

Act with confidence!



Different securitisation regimes

SPV's versus FCT schemes

Special Purpose Vehicles are <u>legal entities</u> created solely for the purpose of holding and managing a pool of assets that are securitised. They are bankruptcy-remote entities with limited or no operations outside of the securitisation purpose.

FCT schemes have no own legal identity: they are pools of assets held by a trustee on behalf of the investors. The assets in an FCT are ring-fenced from the originator's insolvency as well but the management company is liable towards regulatory and supervisory bodies.

Countries with SPV's







Liabilities are fairly easy, assets a different animal

Whilst the funding side can be structured as a note, either listed and rated or not, you could also do a VFN, a promissory note or even a structured loan, this is fairly easily done.

Much more complicated is the asset side, where you have several challenges:

- Legal framework differs from country to country, i.e. civil law, insolvency law, etc.
- Assets have very different characteristics
- Consumer protection
- Difficulties with cross border asset transfer
- System environment, especially on the contract management side

Thus, CLO's are the only real Pan-European transactions at this stage.



Successful examples and ideas

A true Pan-Euopean securitisation can work in the following instances:

- Strongly standardised business
- Either a very granular and homogenuous portfolio or very few large assets such as infrastructure or project finance
- One governing IT landscape
- Flexibility regarding the structure on both the originator and investor side, ideally in a private placement



Not one size fits all

Overall, Pan-European transactions are still the exemption rather than the norm.

It's high time for the politicians to push forward the Capital Markets union.

Apart from the political and regulatory front, it's fair to say, there is no standard solution for Pan-European securitisation... **but**:

Everything is possible, money will always find ist way!



Questions?





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STS VERIFICATION: BACK TO THE FUTURE

MARCO PAUSE, SVI





STS VERIFICATION: BACK TO THE FUTURE

Marco Pause, STS Verification International GmbH ("SVI")

European DataWarehouse's Irish Securitisation Event, 14 May 2025 (Dublin)





Simple, Transparent, Standardised Securitisation ("STS")

- Established in 2019 as a first-class capital market segment with strict and uniform regulation for the entire EU
- STS label offers access to a broader investor base
- Market standard for public securitisation but also widely used in private securitisations
- STS reduces capital requirements for investors and originators

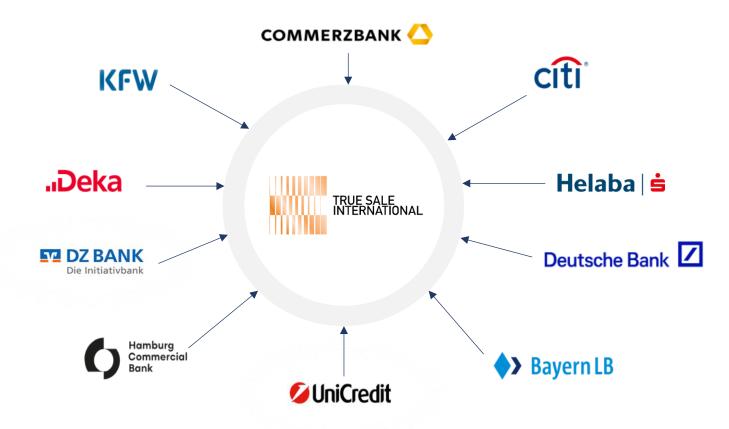
- Assesses compliance with the EU STS criteria
- Ensures appropriate
 interpretation and consistent
 application of the STS criteria
 (incl. RTS/ITS and guidelines),
 reducing liability risk for the
 transaction parties
- Acts as first point of contact for questions and coordinated approach to the competent supervisory authorities

The Third-Party Verifier



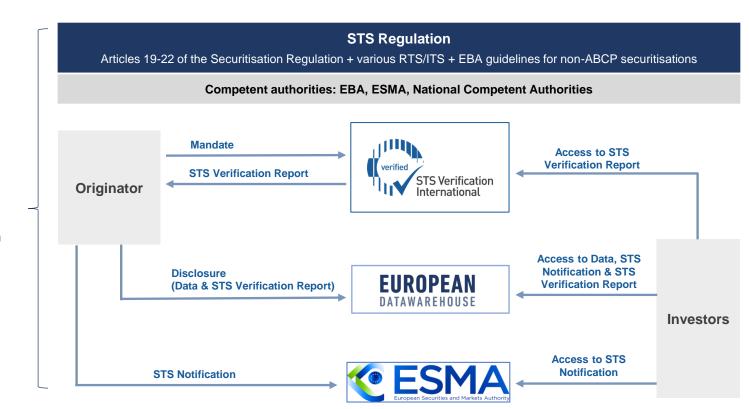


TSI SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE





STS NOTIFICATION AND STS VERIFICATION



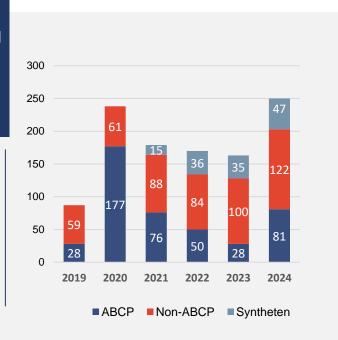
Example of a NON-ABCP securitisation



THE MARKET OF STS TRANSACTIONS (2019-2024)

Distribution of all STS-notified securitisations

by Type



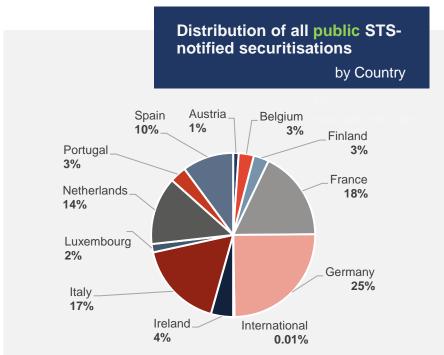


Source: ESMA: SVI



THE MARKET OF STS TRANSACTIONS (2019-2024)





Source: ESMA; SVI



SVI VERIFICATION METHODOLOGY



Verification Methods:

How are individual criteria checked?

REGULATORY

supervisory mechanisms and regulatory aspects



LEGAL

contractual obligations, and legal opinion(s)



DUE DILIGENCE

due diligence, credit & collection policies, Q&A



DATA

Historical performance data, samples analysis (AuP, CF model)



SVI VERIFICATION METHODOLOGY APPLIED

Article 26b (8): Homogeneity

"The securitisation shall be backed by a pool of underlying exposures that are homogeneous in terms of asset type, taking into account the specific characteristics relating to the cash flows of the asset type including their contractual, credit-risk and prepayment characteristics. A pool of underlying exposures shall comprise only one asset type."

RTS on Homogeneity (Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2024/584)

Subcriterion	Check	Verification Method
Asset Type	Do the underlying exposures fall into one of the asset types according to Art. 1 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2019/1851 on Homogeneity?	Transaction Documentation (e.g. Financial Guarantee, Eligibility Criteria)
Underwriting & Servicing Standards	Were the underlying exposures originated in accordance with consistent underwriting standards and serviced using consistent servicing standards?	a) Due Diligenceb) Underwriting and Servicing Policy
Homogeneity Factor	Which homogeneity factor has the seller chosen? For corporate loans: jurisdiction or type of obligor (SME vs. non-SME corporate obligors, relevance of internal rating models for the categorization)	 a) Transaction Documentation (e.g. Financial Guarantee, Eligibitly Criteria) b) AuP Report (e.g. check of jurisdiction based on the sample) c) Due Diligence (Internal rating models)



SVI VERIFICATION METHODOLOGY APPLIED

Article 26d (2): Performance of an asset audit based on a sample and defined audit steps (Agreed upon Procedures, AuP) by an external independent party

"A sample of the underlying exposures shall be subject to external verification prior to the closing of the transaction by an appropriate and independent party, including verification that the underlying exposures are eligible for credit protection under the credit protection agreement."

EBA Guidelines for synthetic on-balance-sheet securitisations, Items No. 72 to 77

Subcriterion	Check	Verification Method
Sample of the underlying exposures, Form of the report	 Representative sample of the securitised portfolio applying a 95% confidence level The verification should be carried out in the form of an agreed-upon procedures report. 	AuP Report
Party executing the verification	AuP performed by an external independent party? (typically, an auditor will perform this role)	AuP Report
Scope of the verification	 Verification that the underlying exposures are eligible for credit protection under the credit protection agreement. Check of the originator's database or IT systems against the credit protection agreement in order to confirm that the occurrence of a credit event would trigger a credit protection payment by the investor 	AuP Report Transaction Documentation (e.g. Financial Guarantee, scope of verification)



PROPOSALS TO IMPROVE THE SECURITISATION FRAMEWORK



Refine Due Diligence (Art. 5 SECR):

- Reduce duplication and allow proportionality
- Facilitate investor delegation of diligence in private deals.



Adjust Capital & Liquidity Rules:

Reinstate 7% risk weight for senior STS tranches; improve LCR treatment of ABS/ABCP.



Refine Transparency (Art. 7 SECR):

- Public vs private securitisations
- Changes to disclosure templates



Securitisation Platform:

- Standardised deal structures
- Use of public guarantees



Streamline SRT Approvals: Replace mechanical SRT rules with principle-based, consistent assessments across the EU.



Scope of application of the SECR:

- Jurisdictional scope between EU and non-EU market participants
- EU rigidity vs UK flexibility



POTENTIAL IMPROVEMENTS FOR THE STS FRAMEWORK

Facilitate Cross-Border Securitisation: Adjust homogeneity rules to facilitate cross-border corporate loan portfolios in synthetic deals.

Modernise Asset Criteria: Remove residual maturity limits to support green and digital assets like solar leases in ABCP.

Tailor Historical Data Requirements: Allow use of investor-relevant performance metrics instead of one-size-fits-all rules.

Widen Collateral Requirements: Accept high-quality guarantees and letters of credit as STS-compliant collateral.







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THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

UPDATE ON ESG PROJECTS (ENGAGE & GAS)

CHRISTIAN THUN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE



ENGAGE for ESG initiative



- Co-funded by the European Union with a LIFE grant
- Duration: 1 November 2022 31 October 2025
- Six consortium partners from across Europe
- **Scope:** ENGAGE for ESG aims to provide:
 - A. A simple solution for ESG reporting
 - B. For mortgages and home renovation loans to check alignment with:
 - 1. the **EU Taxonomy Regulation**;
 - 2. the Energy Performance of Buildings Directive; and
 - 3. the General Data Protection Regulation.











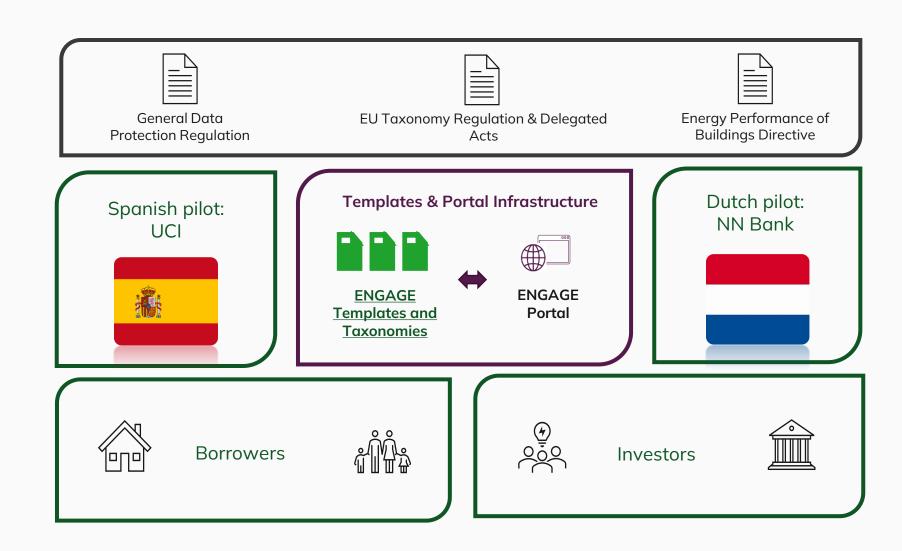




ENGAGE for **ESG** initiative description

Two main pillars:

- A disclosure template for residential real estate data;
- A portal to assess EU Taxonomy alignment and data quality.







The ENGAGE Templates: structure

Building block 1 created

Building block 2 under construction Building block 0 • Current ESMA underlying exposures for residential mortgages (Annex 2) and consumer loans (Annex 6)

Building block 1

- Compliance with the EU Taxonomy Regulation for:
- a) Mortgages for the acquisition of new buildings and existing buildings;
- b) Loans for the renovation of existing buildings.

Building block 2

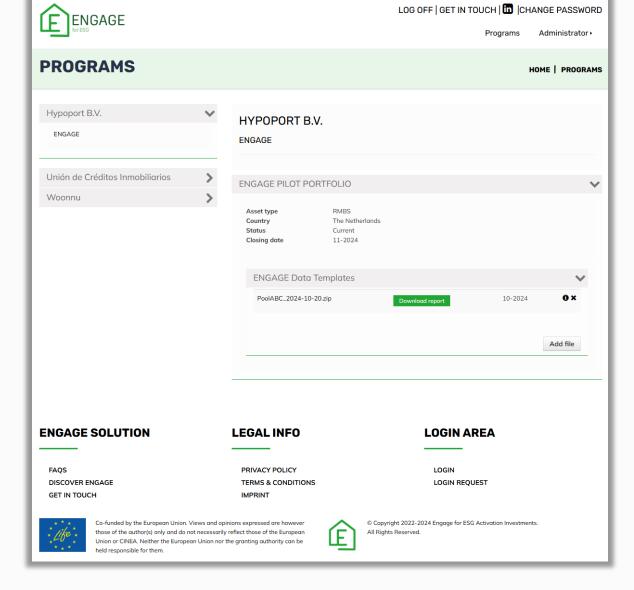
• European Investment Bank information requirements (Green Eligibility Checker) to capture funds from green financing programs for the financing of the renovation wave.





The ENGAGE Portal: high level overview

- The ENGAGE Portal enables lending institutions to upload and assess the alignment of their loan portfolios with the EU Taxonomy.
- The Portal incorporates detailed loan and collateral level checks.
- Access to multiple stakeholders (internal reporting, rating agencies, investors, regulatory supervisors, etc.) upon invitation.
- The ENGAGE Portal allows users to assess multiple portfolios based on the EU Taxonomy.
- The Portal output is twofold:
 - 1. The data quality feedback;
 - 2. The **EU Taxonomy alignment report**.
- Trial access available subject to a standard legal arrangement (available upon request).







Free ENGAGE trial period until October 2025



ENGAGE Demonstration

Version 1.1 available now through Request for Access to the ENGAGE Templates

• 70 institutions have requested access to the ENGAGE Templates

The ENGAGE Team is available for clarifications on the ENGAGE Templates



Output Reports

- Signature of a standard legal arrangement for the safe processing of the data
- Possibility to submit the ENGAGE sample files various times enriching the information

For each sample file submission two reports are generated: 1) a data quality report; 2) an EU Taxonomy alignment report.



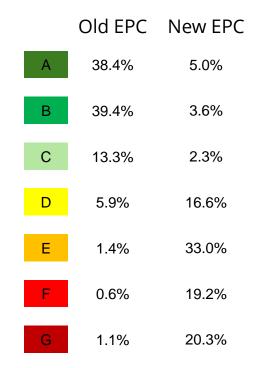
UPDATE ON GREEN AUTO SECURITISATION (GAS) PROJECT

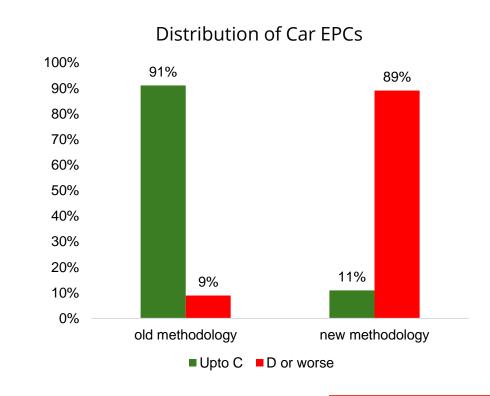
GREEN AUTO SECURITISATION (GAS) PROJECT

WE NEED DATA ON CO₂ EMISSIONS

EPCs Assigned in Germany are inconsistent

	ated CO ₂ s by Old EPC	Excluding Electric Cars
А	135.4	150.1
В	154.4	
С	162.6	
D	169.0	
Е	171.7	
F	198.7	
G	264.6	

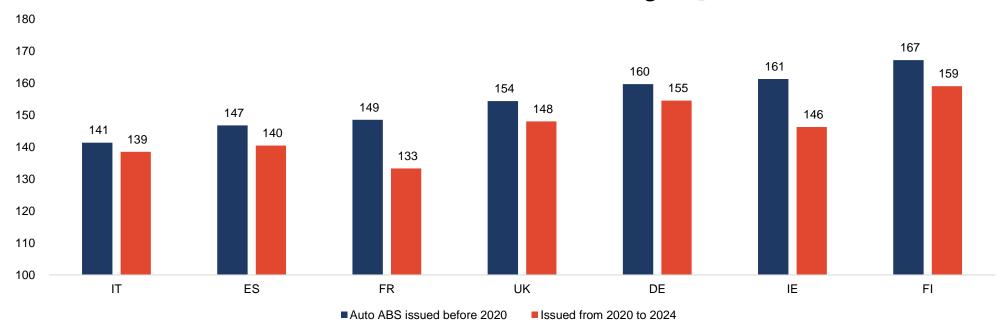




GREEN AUTO SECURITISATION (GAS) PROJECT

CO₂ EMISSIONS ACROSS COUNTRIES / GROUPS OF BORROWERS

More Recent Auto ABS Deals have Lower Average CO₂ Emissions



^{*}Average CO₂ emissions of cars in g/km (WLTP standard)



THANK YOU

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